

# Social Network Analysis of Catch Shares Markets

Kari MacLauchlin

Knauss Fellow, NMFS Office of Policy

School of Natural Resources and Environment



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## Overview of the Presentation

- Markets for catch shares (or effort shares, tradable permits, etc)
- My dissertation research- context
- Social Network Analysis- what is it good for
- Examples from my research
- Experimental SNA- New England Sectors

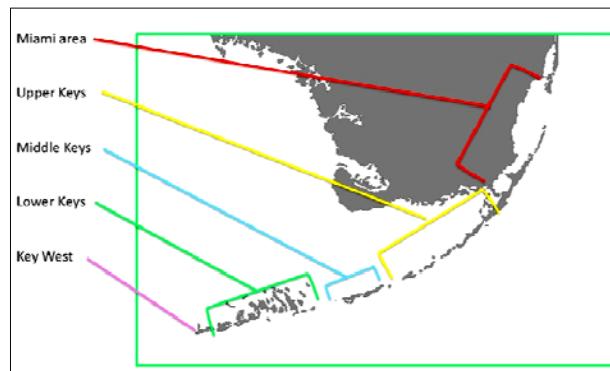
## Markets

- Newly created by the program
- Market activity reflects value of the share
- Consolidation and concentration happen
- Transaction costs
- Information
- **The data are available!**

## Florida's Commercial Spiny Lobster Fishery



Spiny Lobster  
*Panulirus argus*



Majority of landings reported from Florida Keys and the Miami Area

Latino and non-Latino groups

## Florida Lobster Trap Certificate Program

- Started in 1993
- Overall Goal: Reduce the number of traps
- Active and passive reductions
- **2,402** transactions involving 749,368 certificates



## Data

- Transfer data from Florida Wildlife Conservation Commission
  - Buyer and Seller Info
  - Price and Quantity
- Enter information into UciNet
  - Generate a matrix
  - Generate a visualization
  - Calculate network metrics and identify groups

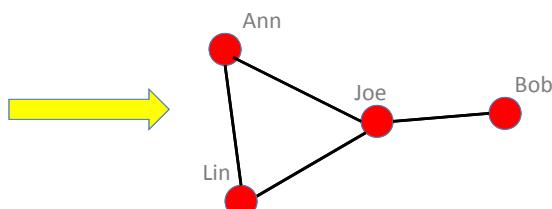
## Background on Social Network Analysis

How people are connected:

- who they know
- who they are related to
- who they collaborate with
- who they are involved with in an exchange
- things they have in common

Uses data entered into an adjacency matrix

	Bob	Joe	Ann	Lin
Bob	1	1	0	0
Joe	1	1	1	1
Ann	0	1	1	1
Lin	0	1	1	1



## Social Network Analysis

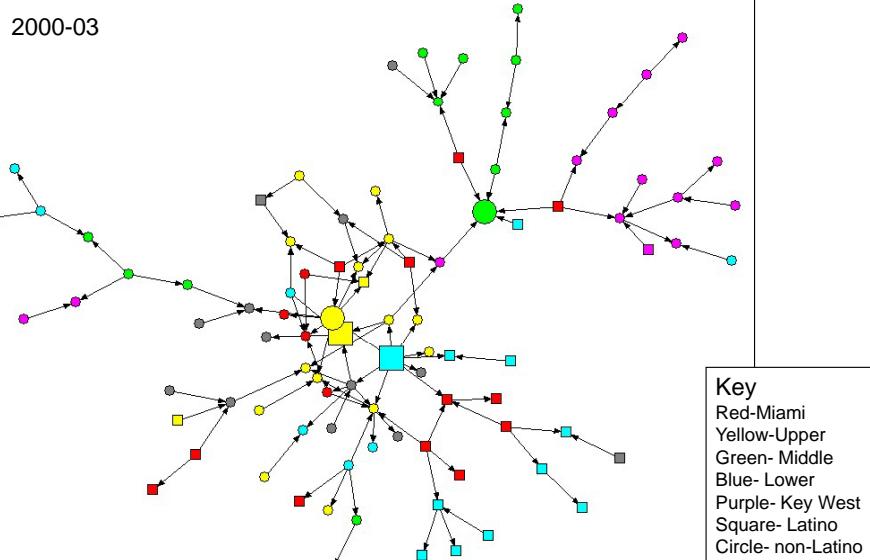
- Network metrics

- Centrality- number of transactions
- Betweenness- fall on geodesic path between 2 nodes
- Structural Holes- more options, power

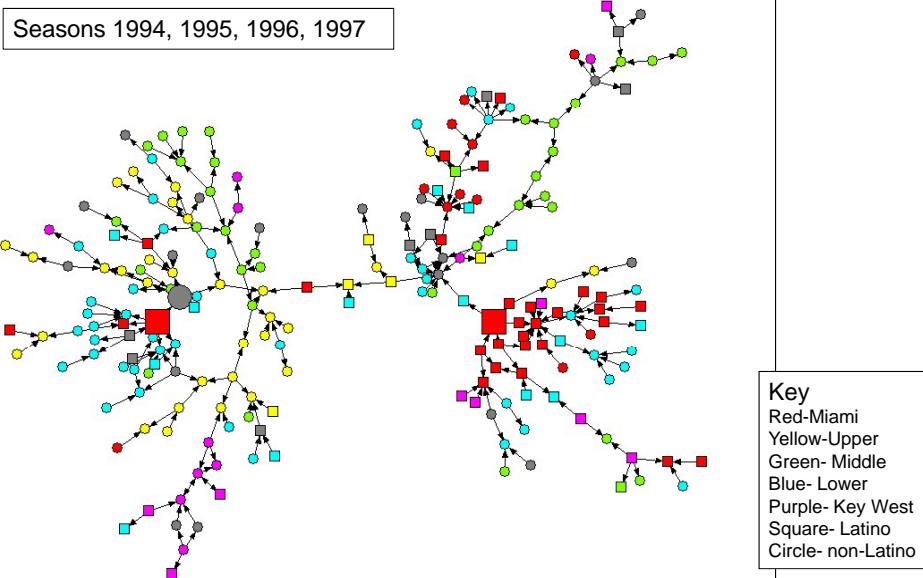
- Research Questions

- Who is buying/selling more?
- Are quota becoming concentrated?
- Are there brokers (or individuals in a broker position)?

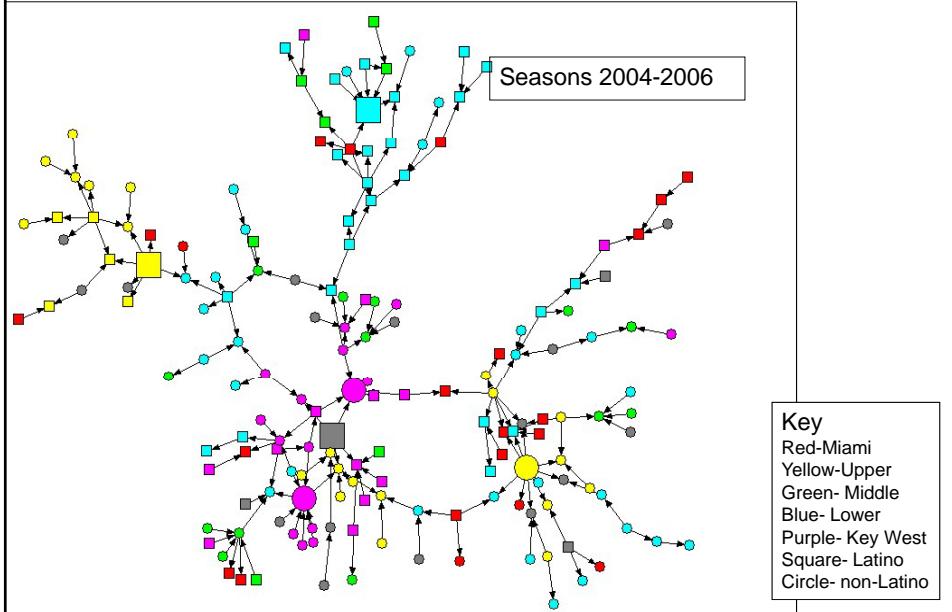
## Examples: Betweenness



## Examples: Structural Holes

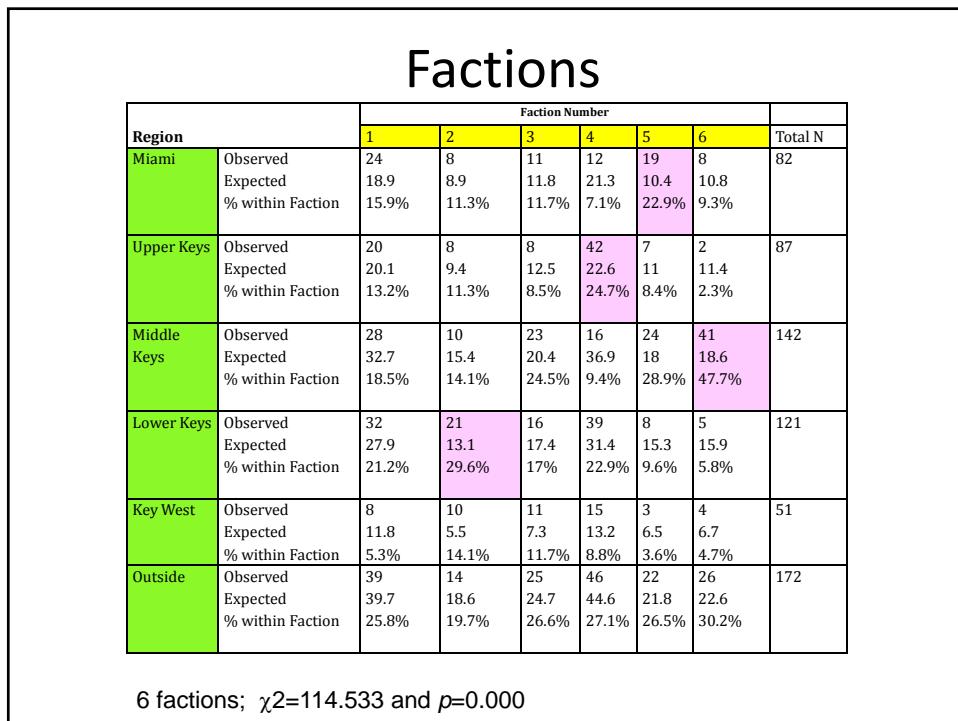
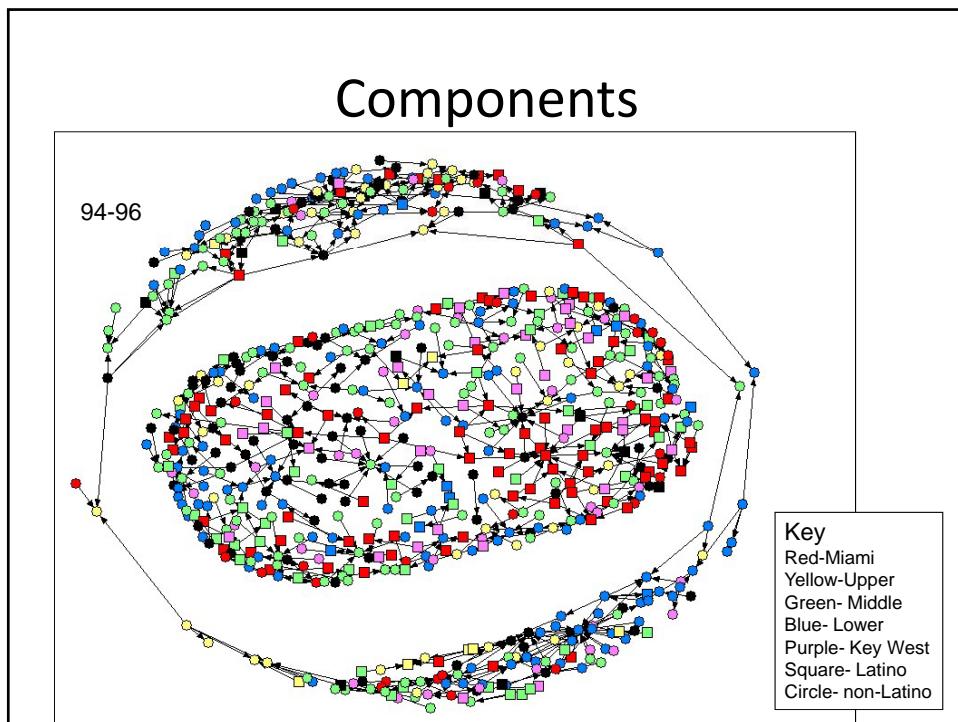


## Examples: Structural Holes



## Social Network Analysis

- Groups
  - Components- separated groups
  - Cliques- dense groups
  - Factions- ideal dense groups (to test for correlation)
- Research Questions
  - Is the market fragmented or dense?
  - Are sub-groups based on geography, social, cultural factors?



## SNA in the Larger Project

- Direction for Interview Questions
- Interpretation of Price Analysis



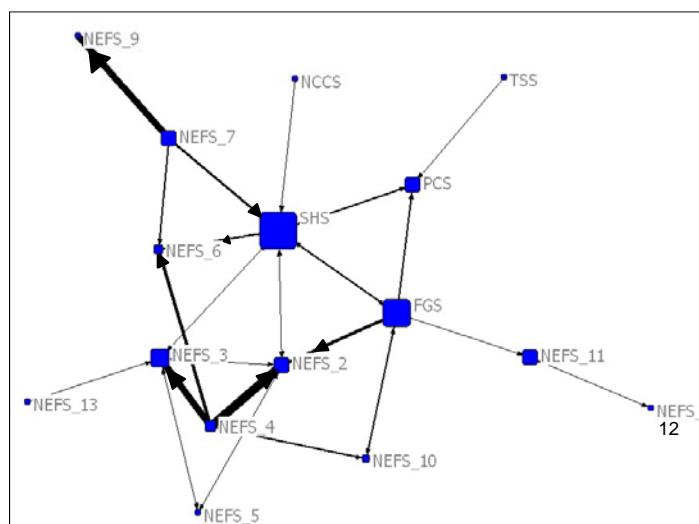
## Experimental Part: New England Sector Program

- 17 sectors
  - 12 Sister sectors
- 16 allocated stocks
- Data for Inter-sector transfers
- 266 transfers (or 57 bulk)
- >6 Million lbs traded

FGS	-603,000
NEFS_10	167,300
NEFS_11	8,649
NEFS_12	41,351
NEFS_13	-12,726
NEFS_2	1,792,312
NEFS_3	973,729
NEFS_4	-2,937,117
NEFS_5	-26,241
NEFS_6	756,217
NEFS_7	-1,540,497
NEFS_9	1,054,788
PCS	1,840
SHS	428,654
TSS	-51,857
NCCS	-9,991

Stock	Lbs Traded	Total ACE to Sectors	Percent of ACE Traded
CC/GOM_Ytail	131438	1649000	7.97%
GB Cod East	33227	723000	4.60%
GB Cod West	659858	6611000	9.98%
GB Haddock East	617518	26297000	2.35%
GB Haddock West	996553	62413000	1.60%
GB Winter Flounder	178236	4026000	4.43%
GB Ytail	163437	2079000	7.86%
GOM Cod	954696	9676000	9.87%
GOM Haddock	170259	1790000	9.51%
GOM Winter	24264	305000	7.96%
Plaice	257599	6123000	4.21%
Pollock	1133489	5955000	19.03%
Redfish	187934	14961000	1.26%
SNE/MA Ytail	11044	544000	2.03%
White Hake	381010	5560000	6.85%
Witch Flounder	122134	1837000	6.65%
TOTALTraded	6022696	150549000	4.00%

## Sectors



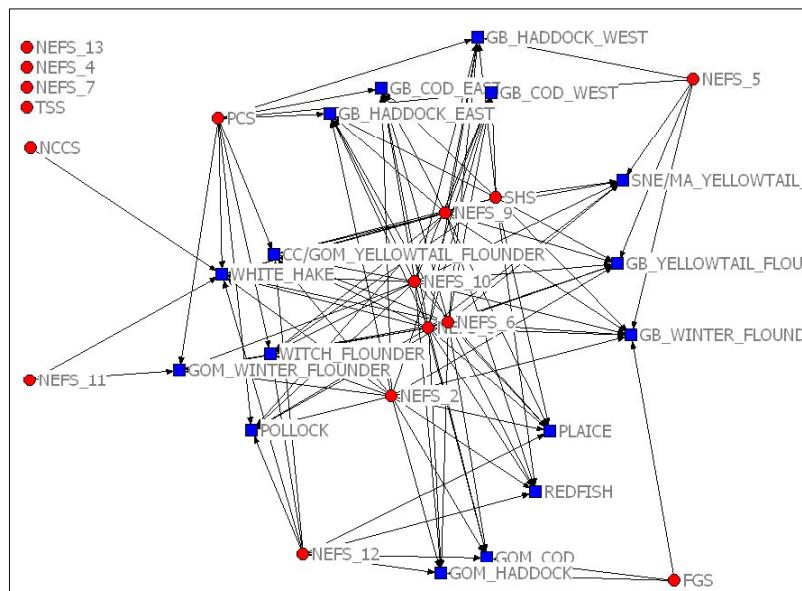
## Two-Mode SNA

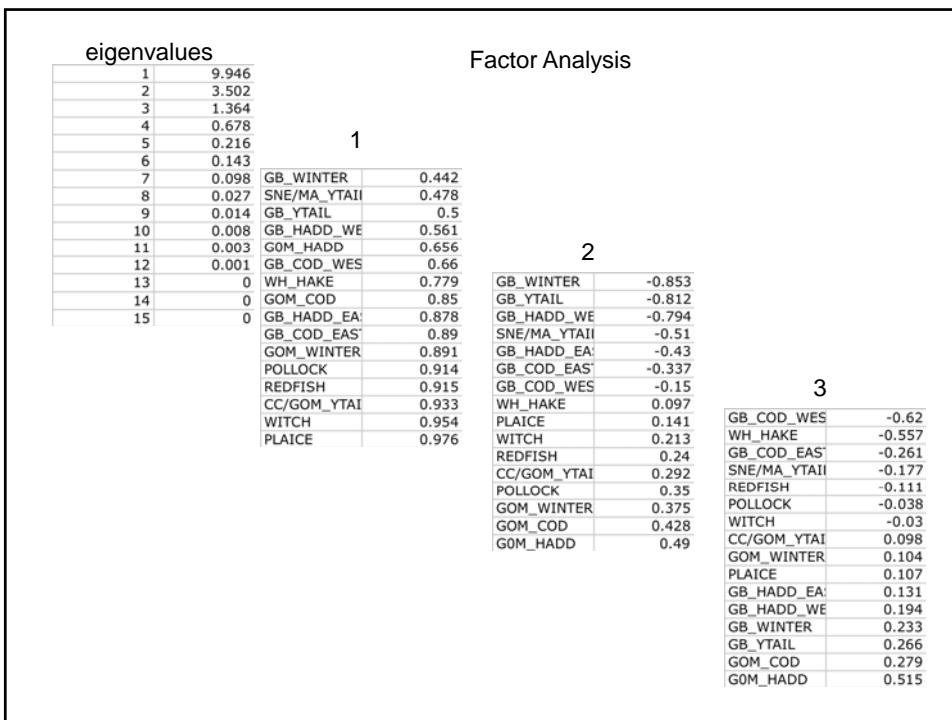
- Ties are based on things in common- affiliation
- Two levels of analysis
- Shows relationships/ties/groups of sectors based on common +/- of stocks
- The meaning of the stock depends on who is leasing

	CC/GOM_Y ELLOW	GB_COD_E AST	GB_COD_W EST	GB_HADD OCK EAST	GB_HADD OCK WESTR	GB_WINTE
FGS	-5000	-7500	-343000	0	0	300
NEFS_10	26812	220	42009	10899	25867	191
NEFS_11	-800	0	0	0	0	0
NEFS_12	800	0	0	0	0	0
NEFS_13	0	0	0	0	0	0
NEFS_2	47232	10029	241000	196000	0	7511
NEFS_3	36817	164	9816	4113	41	1127
NEFS_4	-101158	-13021	-127637	-302523	-243324	-16353
NEFS_5	-13232	0	6951	0	226	1489
NEFS_6	8813	3666	33540	130927	310742	27576
NEFS_7	-8154	-9650	-88303	-311705	-745194	-160092
NEFS_9	7629	8061	73762	202390	485747	115633

[there's more to this matrix]

## Two mode network





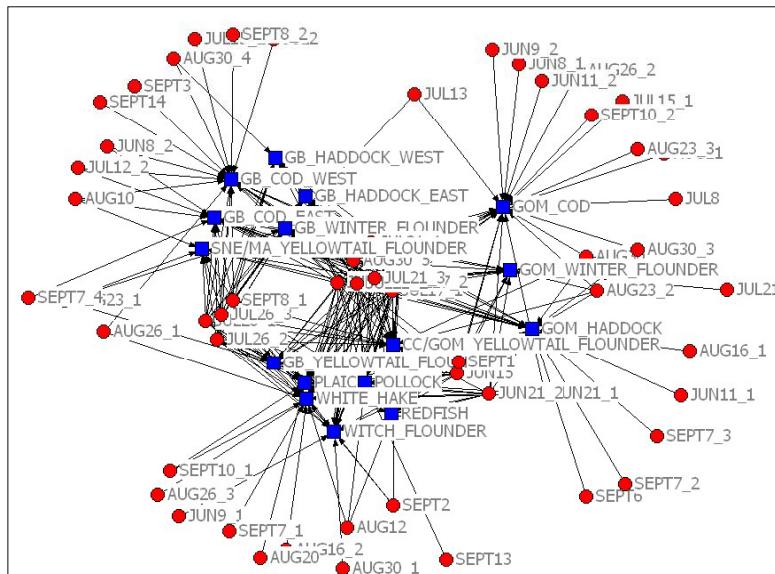
Block Model

Starting fitness: 0.363  
Final fitness: 0.652

Blocked Adjacency Matrix

	5	4	3	8	12	1	7	2	9	6	11	10	13	14	15	16	
	GB_HADD	GB_HADD	GB_COD	GOM_COD	POLLOCK	CC/GOM	GB_YELL	GB_COD	GOM_HAD	GB_WINT	PLAICE	GOM_WIN	REDFISH	SNE/MA_	WHITE_H	WITCH_F	
7 NEFS_3	41	4113	9816	343466	387595		36817	2898	164	86312	1127	56222	7866	8697	35	28243	8487
6 NEFS_2	196000	241000	348109	550000		47232	11374	10829	56183	7511	95146	8971	93000	-792	73949	54600	
12 NEFS_9	485747	202390	73762		21438		7629	182020	8861		115633	27922		148	1702	778	7558
1 FGS						-343000	189700	-250000	-5000	-7500	20000	300		-10000	-186000	-11500	
5 NEFS_13						-12726											
2 NEFS_18	25867	18899	42009	34185	918		26812	7	228	381	191	2716	6335	2435	1800	13413	
3 NEFS_11						-27211	-443	-800		-2948	-5974	35	-384	49415	-3041		
8 NEFS_4	-243324	-302523	-127637	-667189	-766340		-101158	-25038	-13021	-92090	-16353	-184888	-21991	-130089	-2640	-162327	-80517
9 NEFS_5	226	6951	-19968			-13232	776		-1298	1489		-1985		792			
18 NEFS_6	310742	138927	33540	18695	78338		8813	34947	3666	961	27576	39709	838	48355	1608	15231	18371
11 NEFS_7	-745194	-311785	-88303	-386	-22424		-8154	-137628	-9650	-14	-160092	-38016	-2369	-3204	-1287	-11189	
4 NEFS_12						27211	443	888		2948	5974	-35	384	585	3841		
13 PCS	7448	3135	11277	-16181	36459		2300	-3	1232	-1969	-2	-4463	1	-21010	-4402	13937	5749
14 SHS	166264	69899	153140	-89346	-18634		499	18639	8171	-68465	22920	15948	-10	22323	4469	121235	1682
15 TSS	-7448	-3135	-12555	-128	-6018		-2558		-1372	-1	-9396	-25	-1864	-3	-1475	-6783	
16 NCCS						-22487	-13042									25458	

## 2-mode with Dates



### Factor Analysis

	1	2
1	9.124	
2	2.241	
3	0.936	
4	0.799	
5	0.583	
6	0.481	
7	0.351	
8	0.282	
9	0.263	
10	0.229	
11	0.197	
12	0.173	
13	0.128	
14	0.107	
15	0.067	
16	0.04	
GOM_COD	0.329	
GOM_HADDOCK	0.497	
GB_COD_WEST	0.564	
GOM_WINTER	0.578	
SNE/MA_YTAIL	0.708	
WHITE_HAKE	0.74	
REDFISH	0.751	
GB_COD_EAST	0.759	
GB_HADDOCK_WES	0.776	
GB_WINTER	0.804	
GB_YTAIL	0.848	
WITCH	0.866	
POLLOCK	0.875	
GB_YTAIL	0.892	
PLAICE	0.896	
GB_HADDOCK_EAST	0.919	
GB_COD_WES		-0.512
SNE/MA_YTAII		-0.474
GB_HADDOCK		-0.365
GB_COD_EAS		-0.363
GB_HADDOCK		-0.208
GB_YTAIL		-0.121
GB_WINTER		-0.11
WHITE_HAKE		0.037
WITCH		0.056
PLAICE		0.058
POLLOCK		0.091
GB_YTAIL		0.206
REDFISH		0.373
GOM_HADDO		0.615
GOM_WINTER		0.646
GOM_COD		0.653

## Questions, comments, suggestions?

Kari MacLaunchlin

[kari.maclaunchlin@noaa.gov](mailto:kari.maclaunchlin@noaa.gov)

[karimac@ufl.edu](mailto:karimac@ufl.edu)



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